

Romania

General Information



Population

19.530.631 (Eurostat 2018)
19.524.000 (STAT RO 2018)



Immigration

177.435 (Eurostat 2017)
165.946 (STAT RO 2017)



Emigration

3.578.504 (UN Emigration Stock 2017)
219.327 (STAT RO 2017)



Working-age population

13.098.917 (World Bank 2017)
12.935.000 (STAT RO 2017)



Unemployment rate

4.2% (Eurostat 2018)
4.1% (STAT RO 2018)



GDP

211.884 bn, current USD (World Bank 2017)
944.220 bn, current prices RON (STAT RO 2018)



Refugees and IDPs

Refugees:
3.924 (UN Refugee Stock 2017)
Asylum Seekers:
1.540 (UN Asylum Stock 2017)
2.135 (Eurostat 2018)



Citizenship

By Birth: No
By Descent: Yes
Dual Citizenship: No
Years of Residency: 8



Territory

238.391 km² (CIA World Factbook)

Migration Authorities

Responsible Ministry

Ministry of Internal Affairs

Responsible Minister

Carmen Daniela Dan

Line Ministries

- Ministry of Foreign Affairs
- Ministry of Labour & Social Justice
- Minister for Romanians Abroad
- National Employment Agency

Agencies

- General Inspectorate for Migration
- Border Police

Key Policy Documents

- 2014 Ordinance on the Employment of Foreigners
- 2006 Asylum Law
- 2004 Ordinance on the Social Integration of Aliens
- 2003 Emergency Ordinance on the regime of aliens
- 1991 Act on Romanian Citizenship

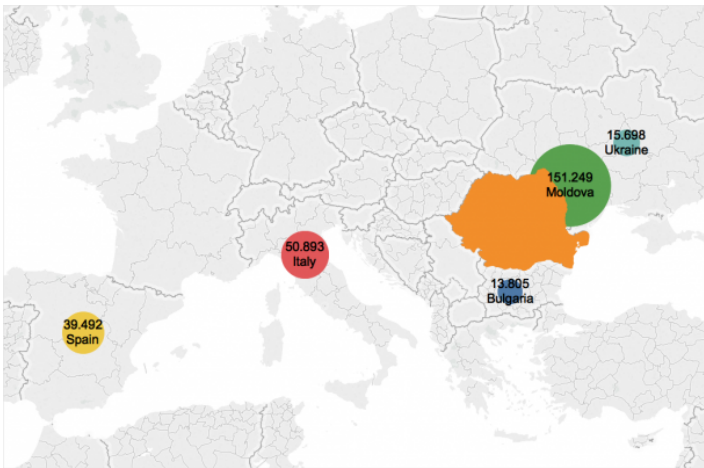
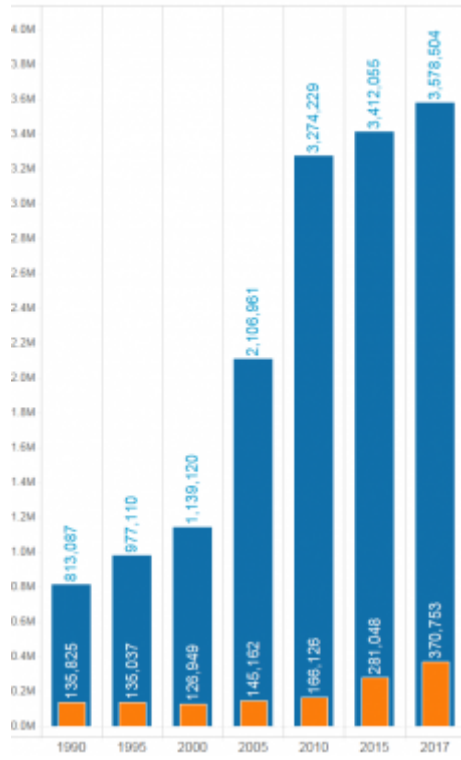
Migration Profiles

- IOM 2007
- IOM 2008
- UN DESA 2014
- MoI 2015

ICMPD Projects

- FReM III (EC - DG HOME, 12/18 - 05/21)
- PP DATA (European Commission, 01/2018 - 12/2020)
- Frem II (EC - DG HOME, AMIF, 09/2016 - 08/2018)
- MPF (European Commission, 01/2016 - 11/2018)

Immigrant Stock vs Diaspora
Romania 1990-2017 (UN DESA 2017)



Inflow vs Outflow of Remittances (million US\$)
Romania 2009-2016 (World Bank 2017)

