

# Estonia



## General Information



### Population

1.319.133 (Eurostat 2018)  
1.324.820 (STAT EST 2019)



### Immigration

17.353 (STAT EST 2018)  
17.616 (Eurostat 2017)



### Emigration

10.476 (STAT EST 2018)  
199.422 (UN Emigrant Stock 2017)



### Working-age population

845.501 (World Bank 2017)  
845.525 (STAT EST 2018)



### Unemployment rate

5.4% (Eurostat 2018)  
5.4% (STAT EST 2018)



### GDP

26.612 bn, current prices USD (World Bank 2017)  
25.656 bn, current prices EUR (STAT EST 2018)



### Refugees and IDPs

Refugees:  
411 (UN Refugee Stock 2017)  
Asylum Seekers:  
95 (Eurostat 2018)  
44 (UN Asylum Stock 2017)



### Citizenship

By Birth: No  
By Descent: Yes  
Dual Citizenship: No  
Years of Residency: 8



### Territory

45.228 km<sup>2</sup> (CIA World Factbook)

# Migration Authorities

## Responsible Body

Ministry of Interior

## Responsible Minister

Mart Helme

## Line Ministries

- Ministry of Foreign Affairs
- Ministry of Economic Affairs & Communications
- Minister of Social Affairs

## Agencies

- Social Insurance Board

## Key Policy Documents

- 2009 Aliens Act
- 2005 Act on Granting Int. Protection to Aliens
- 2003 Estonian Victim Support Act
- 1997 Refugees Act

## Relevant Publications

- UN DESA 2014