Romania

General Information

Population
19,530,631 (Eurostat 2018)
19,524,000 (STAT RO 2018)

Working-age population
13,098,917 (World Bank 2017)
12,935,000 (STAT RO 2017)

Immigration
177,435 (Eurostat 2017)
165,946 (STAT RO 2017)

Emigration
3,578,504 (UN Emigration Stock 2017)
219,327 (STAT RO 2017)

Unemployment rate
4.2% (Eurostat 2018)
4.1% (STAT RO 2018)

GDP
211,884 bn, current USD (World Bank 2017)
944,220 bn, current prices RON (STAT RO 2018)

Refugees and IDPs
Refugees:
3,924 (UN Refugee Stock 2017)
Asylum Seekers:
1,540 (UN Asylum Stock 2017)
2,135 (Eurostat 2018)

Citizenship
By Birth: No
By Descent: Yes
Dual Citizenship: No
Years of Residency: 8

Territory
238,391 km² (CIA World Factbook)
Migration Authorities
Responsible Ministry
Ministry of Internal Affairs

Responsible Minister
Carmen Daniela Dan

Line Ministries
- Ministry of Foreign Affairs
- Ministry of Labour & Social Justice
- Minister for Romanians Abroad
- National Employment Agency

Agencies
- General Inspectorate for Migration
- Border Police

Key Policy Documents
- 2014 Ordinance on the Employment of Foreigners
- 2006 Asylum Law
- 2004 Ordinance on the Social Integration of Aliens
- 2003 Emergency Ordinance on the regime of aliens
- 1991 Act on Romanian Citizenship

Migration Profiles
- IOM 2007
- IOM 2008
- UN DESA 2014
- MoI 2015

ICMPD Projects
- FReM III (EC - DG HOME, 12/18 - 05/21)
- PP DATA (European Commission, 01/2018 - 12/2020)
- Frem II (EC - DG HOME, AMIF, 09/2016 - 08/2018)
- MPF (European Commission, 01/2016 - 11/2018)