General Information

**Population**
- 1,319,133 (Eurostat 2018)
- 1,324,820 (STAT EST 2019)

**Immigration**
- 17,353 (STAT EST 2018)
- 17,616 (Eurostat 2017)

**Emigration**
- 10,476 (STAT EST 2018)
- 199,422 (UN Emigrant Stock 2017)

**Working-age population**
- 845,501 (World Bank 2017)
- 845,525 (STAT EST 2018)

**Unemployment rate**
- 5.4% (Eurostat 2018)
- 5.4% (STAT EST 2018)

**GDP**
- 25.656 bn, current prices EUR (STAT EST 2018)

**Refugees and IDPs**
- **Refugees:**
  - 411 (UN Refugee Stock 2017)
- **Asylum Seekers:**
  - 95 (Eurostat 2018)
  - 44 (UN Asylum Stock 2017)

**Citizenship**
- **By Birth:** No
- **By Descent:** Yes
- **Dual Citizenship:** No
- **Years of Residency:** 8

**Territory**
- 45,228 km² (CIA World Factbook)
Migration Authorities
Responsible Ministry

Ministry of Interior

Responsible Minister

Mart Helme

Line Ministries

- Ministry of Foreign Affairs
- Ministry of Economic Affairs & Communications
- Ministry of Social Affairs

Agencies

- Social Insurance Board

Key Policy Documents

- 2009 Aliens Act
- 2005 Act on Granting Int. Protection to Aliens
- 2003 Estonian Victim Support Act
- 1997 Refugees Act

Migration Profiles

- UN DESA 2014

ICMPD Projects

- MPF (European Commission, 01/2016 - 11/2018)